

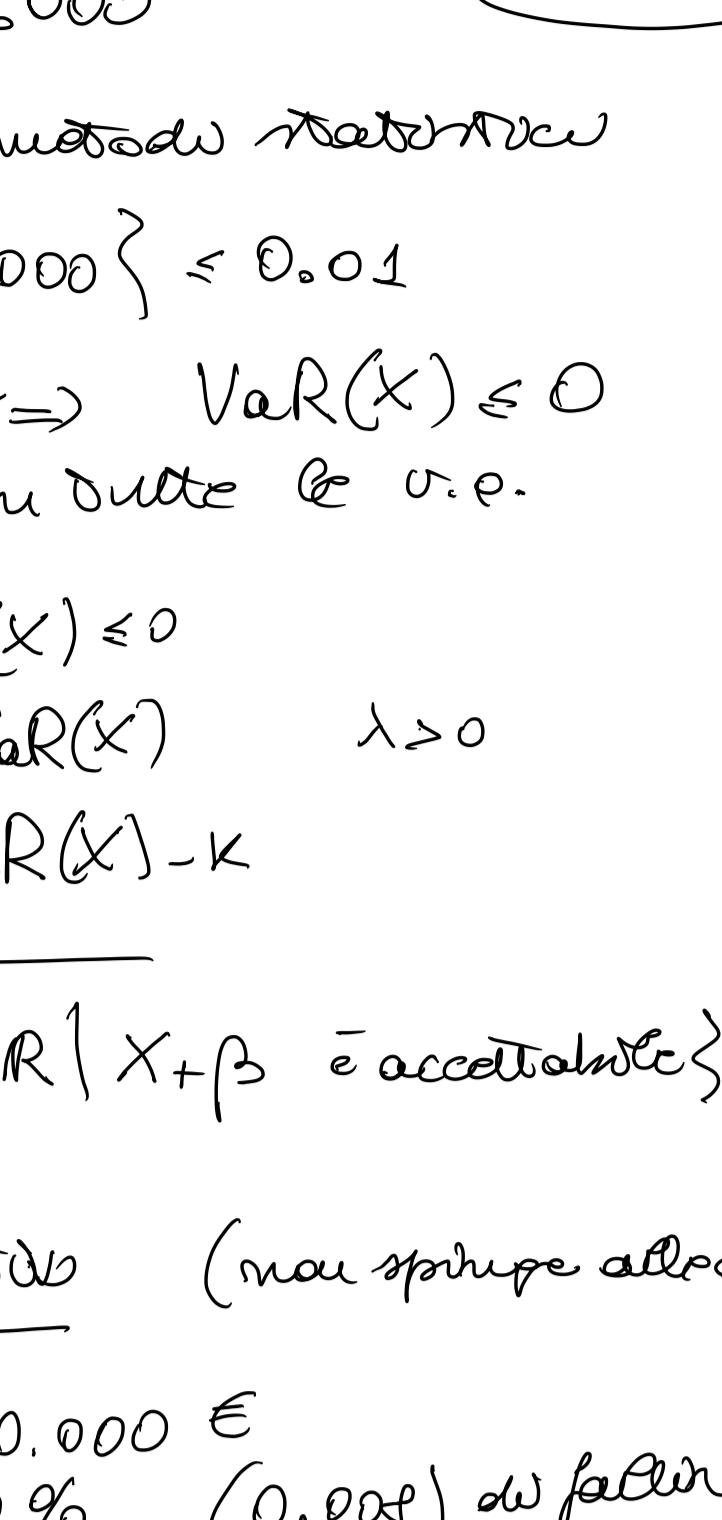
## Lemme 14 Misure di rischio

$(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P)$  spazio di probabilità  
funzione  $X: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

quantile  $0 < \alpha < 1$

$$q_\alpha(X) = \inf \{ \tau \in \mathbb{R} \mid P\{X \leq \tau\} \geq \alpha \}$$

$$P\{X \leq q_\alpha(X)\} = \alpha$$



Value At Risk  $\alpha \in (0, 0.01)$

$$\text{VaR}_\alpha(X) = -q_\alpha(X)$$

$$\text{VaR}(X) = 1.000.000$$

$$\alpha = 0.01$$

Ho risarcito con metà del valore

$$P\{X \leq -1.000.000\} \leq 0.01$$

$X$  è accettabile ( $\Rightarrow \text{VaR}(X) \leq 0$ )  
 $X$  è definito in tutto e v.p.

- 1)  $X \geq 0, \text{VaR}(X) \leq 0$
- 2)  $\text{VaR}(\lambda X) = \lambda \text{VaR}(X) \quad \lambda > 0$
- 3)  $\text{VaR}(X+k) = \text{VaR}(X) + k$

$$\text{VaR}(X) = \inf_{\text{accettabile}} \{ \beta \in \mathbb{R} \mid X + \beta \text{ è accettabile} \}$$

Non è subadditivo (non si può addizionare)

$X$  monto 100.000 €  
prob. 0,8% (0,008) di fallire

$$\text{VaR}(X) = 0$$

$Y$  2 prestiti da 50.000 € + due debiti  
con prob. 0,8% di fallire indipendentemente

$$0,016 - (0,008)^2 \leq \text{prob. che uno dei due fallisce}$$

$$\text{VaR}(Y) = 50.000$$

per quale spese lavorare?

$$\mathcal{L}^{\infty}(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P) \quad [X]_P = \inf \{ \tau : |X(\omega)| \leq \tau \text{ p.c.} \}$$

$\mathcal{L}^{\infty}(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P) \rightarrow$  conseguenze in pds.

$$d(X, Y) = E \left[ \frac{|X - Y|}{1 + |X - Y|} \right]$$

$X_n \rightarrow X$  in pds. ( $\Rightarrow$  de approssimazione. mettere sotto uno o più conseguenze p.c.)

$$\mathcal{L}^{\infty} \quad \mathcal{Q} = \{ Q \ll P \} \sim \{ h \in L^1_+ : \int h dP = 1 \}$$

Misura coerente del rischio  
 $\rho: \mathcal{L}^{\infty} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$1) X \geq 0 \Rightarrow \rho(X) \leq 0$$

$$2) \rho(X+k) = \rho(X) + k$$

$$3) \lambda \geq 0, \rho(\lambda X) = \lambda \rho(X)$$

$$4) \rho(X+Y) \leq \rho(X) + \rho(Y)$$

$$1) \Leftrightarrow X \geq Y, \rho(X) \leq \rho(Y)$$

$$X = Y + (X-Y) \quad \rho(X) \leq \rho(Y) + \rho(X-Y) \leq \rho(Y)$$

$$3) + 4) \Rightarrow \rho \text{ è concava}$$

Misura coerente del rischio

$$\rho^*: \mathcal{L}^{\infty} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$1) X \geq Y, \rho^*(X) \leq \rho^*(Y)$$

$$2) \rho^*(X+k) = \rho^*(X) + k$$

$$3) \rho^* \text{ è coerente}$$

$$\rho^*(x) = \inf \{ \beta : (x+\beta) \in \mathcal{A}^* \}$$

$$\rho^*(x) = 500.000 \quad \text{no risarcire altri 500.000 per essere "accettabile"}$$

$$\rho^*(x) = -400.000 \quad \text{poss. investire 400.000 tra le situazioni risarcibili}$$

$$\mathcal{A}^* \text{ sono i condendi di } \mathcal{L}^{\infty} \text{ coerenti}$$

$$\rho^*(x) = \inf \{ \beta : (x+\beta) \in \mathcal{A}^* \}$$

$$\rho^*(x) = \inf_{\beta \in \mathcal{A}^*} (x+\beta) = \inf_{\beta \in \mathcal{A}^*} x + \beta$$

$$\rho^*(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \rho^*(z_n) = \sup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \rho^*(z_n)$$

$$\rho^*(z_n) \leq \rho^*(x_k) \quad \kappa \geq n \quad \rho^*(z) \leq \sup_{\kappa \geq n} \rho^*(x_k)$$

$$\rho^*(x) \leq \sup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \inf_{\kappa \geq n} \rho^*(x_k)$$

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