

Es. Alg. Lin. 10/12/2014

Es. 10 (del 27/11/2014)

(m)

$$E = \begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 4z + w = -1 \\ 2x + 5y - 3z + 4w = 3 \\ 5x - 16y + 18z - 5w = -9 \end{cases}$$

$$E = v_0 + W$$

I' e II'
ag. sono
indipendenti

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 & -3 \\ 5 & -16 & 18 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$3 \cdot (90 - 48) + 2(36 + 15) + 4(-32 - 25) =$$

$$= 3 \cdot 42 + 2 \cdot 51 - 4 \cdot 57 =$$

$$= 126 + 102 - 228 = 0$$

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 \\ 5 & -16 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot (-25 + 64) + 2(-10 - 20) + 1(-32 - 25) =$$

$$= 3 \cdot 39 - 60 - 57 = 0$$

Per t. degli orlati:

$$r_K = 2 \Rightarrow \dim W = 2$$

cerco v. nell. spazio definito dalle
prime 2 eq.

cerco nell. forma $v_0 = (a, b, 0, 0)$

$$3a - 2b = -1$$

$$2a + 5b = 3$$

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 19$$

$$a = \begin{vmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{vmatrix} / 19 = 1/19$$

$$b = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} / 19 = 11/19$$

$$\frac{3}{19} - \frac{22}{19} = -1$$

$$\frac{2}{19} + \frac{55}{19} = 3$$

$$\text{verifico } x_0 = \left(\frac{1}{19}, \frac{11}{19}, 0, 0 \right)$$

sol. 11. 12

$$5x - 16y + 10z - 5w = -9$$

$$\frac{5}{13} - \frac{176}{13} = -9$$

$$-171 = -9 \cdot 13 \quad \Rightarrow$$

la terza eq. affine è dipendente dalle
prime due

$$E \neq \emptyset \quad \Rightarrow \quad \dim E = 2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{coeff. of } x, y, z, w \\ \text{in the 2 eq.} \\ \text{linear} \end{array}$$

$$v_1 = \left(\begin{vmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 5 & -3 \end{vmatrix}, -\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}, 0 \right)$$

$$v_2 = \left(0, \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ -3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}, -\begin{vmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 5 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \right)$$

$$E = v_0 + \text{Span}(v_1, v_2)$$

(a)

$$\vec{r} = \begin{cases} 4x - y + 2z + w = 3 \\ 2x + 3y - 5z + 4w = 2 \\ 2x - 4y + 7z - 3w = 5 \end{cases}$$

análogo al
precedente:

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -5 \\ 2 & -4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 29 + 2(-14) = 0$$

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & -4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

(b)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot (-13) + 1 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 11 =$$

~~7~~ 0

Caro vettore v_1 in giacitura di E

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 2 & -5 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & -6 \\ -1 & 5 & 2 & -4 \\ a & b & c & d \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad \text{se } (a, b, c, d) \text{ è } 1^a, 2^a, 3^a \text{ riga}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 2 & -5 \\ 1 & 3 & -6 \\ 5 & 2 & -4 \end{vmatrix} - b \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 & -5 \\ 2 & 3 & -6 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 \end{vmatrix} + c \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & -5 \\ 2 & 1 & -6 \\ -1 & 5 & -4 \end{vmatrix} +$$

$$- d \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 5 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \quad \text{se } (a, b, c, d) \text{ è } 1^a, 2^a, 3^a \text{ riga}$$

$$\Rightarrow v_1 = (x_1, y_1, z_1, w_1) =$$

$$= (13, 7, 35, 23)$$

deno move $v_0 \in E$

pongo $w_0 = 0$ κ det del meno meno
 risolvo $\vec{v} \neq 0$ α

$$\begin{cases} 4x - y + 2z = 3 \\ 2x + y + 3z = 3 \\ x + 5y + 2z = 4 \end{cases}$$

↪ no solution

come al solito

→ there v_0

$$E = v_0 + \text{span}(v_1)$$

$$= \{v_0 + t v_1\}$$

$$\dim E = 1$$

Foglio 6/12/2014

$$\underline{E} \quad 1$$

$$(e) \quad E = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad E = v + w$$

$$F = \{ 3x - 5y + 2z = 7 \} \quad F = w + z$$

$$\dim E = 1$$

$$\dim F = 2$$

$$\dim E \cap F = ?$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \phi \\ \text{dim} = -1 \\ \text{dim} = 0 \\ \text{dim} = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{Z} ?$$

$$3 \cdot 3 - 5 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$9 - 25 + 8 \neq 0$$

$$\dim(W \cap \mathbb{Z}) = 0 \quad \text{pau de}$$

$$0 = \dim(\mathbb{Z} \cap W) < \dim W = 1$$

$\times$ pour $\mathbb{A}^3$,
 $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow$
 $W \subset \mathbb{Z}$, me
 poider $v_0 \in F$
 $E \cap F = \emptyset$
 $\dim = -1$

$$\dim Z + W = 3 \quad (\text{per la formula della dim})$$

$$Z + W = \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$E + F = \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\dim(E \cap F) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \text{le giaciture sono in somma} \\ \text{diretta} \Rightarrow V \oplus W = \mathbb{R}^3 \Rightarrow \\ E \cap F = \{\text{punto}\} \end{cases}$$

$$(b) \quad E = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} : \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad E = v + W$$

$$F = \{ 7x - 5y - 2z = 11 \} \quad F = w + Z$$

$$w \in \mathbb{Z} \quad ?$$

$$7 \cdot 3 - 5 \cdot 5 - 2(-2) =$$

$$= 21 - 25 + 4 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow w \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$v = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{F} \quad ?$$

$$7 \cdot 4 - 5(-1) - 2 \cdot 3 =$$

$$28 + 5 - 6 \neq 11$$

$$\Rightarrow v \notin \mathbb{F}$$

$$\Rightarrow F \cap E = \emptyset$$

$$\dim E = 1$$

$$\dim F = 2$$

$$\dim E \cap F = -1$$

$$\dim F + F = 2$$