

**Esercizio 1.** *Simplify these powers:*

1.  $(3^3)^3 = 3^{(3^3)}$  Sol: [NO]
2.  $\left((3x^5)^2\right)^3$  Sol:  $[(3x^5)^6 = 3^6x^{30}]$
3.  $12^3 \cdot 15^7$  Sol:  $[2^63^3 \cdot 3^75^7 = 2^63^{10}5^7]$
4.  $(2^3a^56)^2$ . Sol:  $[2^6a^{10}6^3 = 2^93^3a^{10}]$
5.  $5^5 + 5^4 + 5^3$  Sol:  $[5^3(5^2 + 5 + 1)]$
6.  $3^5 + 6^3 + 12^2$  Sol:  $[3^2(3^3 + 32^3 + 2^4)]$
7.  $15 \cdot 12 \cdot 18$  Sol:  $[3 \cdot 5 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 3^2 = 2^3 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5]$

**Esercizio 2.** *Write down Pascal's triangle seventh row.*

**Esercizio 3.** *Write down Pascal's triangle tenth row.*

**Esercizio 4.** *Compute these powers:*

1.  $(2a + 2b)^4$  Sol:  $[16a^4 + 64a^3b + 96a^2b^2 + 64ab^3 + 16b^4]$
2.  $(x - y)^3$  Sol:  $[x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3]$
3.  $(2x - 3y)^5$  Sol:  $[32x^5 - 240x^4y + 720x^3y^2 - 1080x^2y^3 + 810xy^4 - 243y^5]$
4.  $(x - 1)^4$  Sol:  $[x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 1]$
5.  $(x - 1/3)^3$  Sol:  $[x^3 - x^2 + 1/3x - 1/27]$
6.  $(2/3x - 1/2)^3$  Sol:  $[8/27x^3 - 2/3x^2 + 1/2x - 1/8]$
7.  $(2x + \sqrt{2})^3$  Sol:  $[8x^3 + 12x^2\sqrt{2} + 12x + 2\sqrt{2}]$
8.  $(2\sqrt{6}x - 1/2\sqrt{5})^3$  Sol:  $[48x^3\sqrt{6} - 36\sqrt{5}x^2 + 15/2\sqrt{6}x - 5/8\sqrt{5}]$
9.  $(x - y + z)^3$  Sol:  $[x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3 + 3x^2z - 6xyz + 3y^2z + 3xz^2 - 3yz^2 + z^3]$

**Esercizio 5.** *Simplify these square roots*

1.  $\sqrt{4b^5(x - 2)^3}$ . Sol:  $[2b^2(x - 2)\sqrt{b(x - 2)}]$
2.  $\sqrt{4x^2 - 12xb + 9b^2}$ . Sol:  $[2x - b]$
3.  $\sqrt{x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1}$ . Sol:  $(x + 1)\sqrt{x + 1}$
4.  $\sqrt{(x^2 - 1)(x - 1)}$ . Sol:  $(x - 1)\sqrt{x + 1}$